



ORTAÖĞRETİM  
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



YKS DENEMELERİ

**YDT**

İNGİLİZCE

2. DENEME

ADI VE SOYADI

OKUL ADI

ADAYIN İMZASI

ADAYIN DİKKATİNE!

1. Bu sınavda YDT soru dağılımları dikkate alınmıştır.
2. Deneme tam kapsam olup YDT konularının tamamını kapsamaktadır.
3. Bu sınav 80 soru içermektedir.

**OGM**  
MATERYAL

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Millî Eğitim Bakanlığının yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

#### AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. **Bu sınav puanlanırken doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

1. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- to medication is a significant challenge in the treatment of infectious diseases.

- A) Influence
- B) Prediction
- C) Resistance
- D) Priority
- E) Identification

2. The fall of the Mayans was partly due to their ---- agricultural practices, which led to severe food shortages.

- A) abrupt
- B) inadequate
- C) implicit
- D) reasonable
- E) profitable

3. Some museums offer virtual reality that ---- recreates past events to make visitors feel as if they were a part of history.

- A) arguably
- B) eventually
- C) slightly
- D) deficiently
- E) vividly

4. Georgia O'Keeffe's lively portrayals of flowers and landscapes ---- a new view on modernism in American art.

- A) initiated
- B) requested
- C) avoided
- D) suspected
- E) persuaded

5. The body's overall physiological functions gradually decline as cells begin to ---- faster with age.

- A) go through
- B) hold on
- C) look up
- D) break down
- E) take off

6. The nutritional value of fruits and vegetables ---- if they ---- for too long after harvesting.

- A) could have decreased / were stored
- B) may decrease / are stored
- C) would have decreased / are being stored
- D) will decrease / had been stored
- E) might have decreased / would be stored

7. The improvements in the field of robotics ---- people to perform dangerous tasks remotely, ---- safety in risky workplaces.
- A) can allow / increasing  
B) must allow / to increase  
C) would allow / to be increased  
D) may allow / having increased  
E) should allow / to be increasing
8. *Kintsugi* is the art of ---- broken pottery with lacquer and gold dust, which aims ---- the beauty of imperfections.
- A) to repair / to have emphasised  
B) repaired / emphasising  
C) repairing / to emphasise  
D) being repaired / being emphasised  
E) repair / to be emphasising
9. Drinking enough water is essential ---- maintaining healthy skin, as it supports elasticity ---- reducing wrinkles.
- A) for / about  
B) as / through  
C) to / by  
D) on / beneath  
E) in / along
10. The pyramids were built ---- religious and burial purposes, serving as monumental tombs ---- pharaohs.
- A) with / against  
B) around / towards  
C) by / about  
D) between / at  
E) for / of
11. Bionics has revolutionised medicine; ----, auditory implants enable people with hearing loss to experience sound.
- A) moreover  
B) for instance  
C) meanwhile  
D) instead  
E) however
12. The young increasingly prefer e-books, ---- traditional publishing methods are losing popularity among this age group.
- A) but  
B) even if  
C) or  
D) so  
E) provided that

13. ---- should be denied access to education, and ---- barriers that may get in the way of learning should be removed.

- A) Nobody / any
- B) Anybody / a few
- C) No one / several
- D) Someone / no
- E) Everyone / all

14. During peak season, Verona welcomes ---- many tourists ---- its population, which significantly improves its economy.

- A) either / or
- B) both / and
- C) neither / nor
- D) whether / or
- E) as / as

15. High-quality gear specifically designed for outdoor activities can help prevent serious injuries ---- accidents.

- A) on behalf of
- B) despite
- C) except for
- D) in case of
- E) rather than

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Biodiversity, the variety of life on Earth, is required for the planet's well-being. From the depths of the oceans to the highest mountain peaks, life exists in a (16)---- balance. Forests, grasslands, and wetlands are rich in biodiversity, (17)---- countless species of plants, animals, and microorganisms. (18)----, human activities such as habitat destruction are causing a rapid decline in biodiversity. Protecting and restoring ecosystems while raising awareness (19)---- the importance of biodiversity are crucial. (20)---- these efforts, international cooperation is needed to address global challenges and protect biodiversity on a larger scale. By working together, we can preserve life on Earth.

- 16. A) fierce  
B) delicate  
C) bitter  
D) clever  
E) migratory
- 17. A) supporting  
B) having supported  
C) supported  
D) being supported  
E) having been supported
- 18. A) Nevertheless  
B) Similarly  
C) Furthermore  
D) In short  
E) For this reason
- 19. A) across  
B) through  
C) about  
D) among  
E) into
- 20. A) In spite of  
B) On behalf of  
C) Thanks to  
D) In addition to  
E) For fear of

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ----; thus, understanding family medical history is important for preventive care.

- A) Advances in medical technology have improved the methods of diagnosis
- B) The cost of healthcare has significantly risen in recent years
- C) Many rely on alternative medicine for their healthcare needs
- D) Lifestyle factors such as diet and exercise play a role in disease prevention
- E) Genetic factors can influence the risk of developing certain diseases

22. After the DNA's double helix structure was discovered, ----.

- A) researchers did not fully uncover the mysteries of genetic conditions
- B) molecular biology and genetics had gained popularity as new disciplines
- C) recent studies have shown the importance of genetic factors
- D) scientists were able to learn more about the complex nature of genetics
- E) personalised medicine was an important factor in genetic advancements

23. Although popular tourist spots are often crowded, ----.

- A) finding accommodation is usually quite challenging
- B) Niagara Falls offers a fascinating natural display on the USA-Canada border
- C) the temples of Angkor Wat in Cambodia reveal a rich cultural history
- D) Mount Fuji in Japan attracts hikers and nature enthusiasts alike
- E) the quiet beaches of the Maldives provide a peaceful escape

24. Even though fantasy fiction was once considered for children, ----.

- A) many adults may not have given it a chance in the past
- B) it has now gained widespread popularity among readers of all ages
- C) there are often magical creatures, epic battles, and mystical realms
- D) it has characters like witches and dragons that spark the imagination
- E) the most popular book of all time is *Harry Potter* to them

25. ----, financial goals can be quite difficult to achieve.

- A) In spite of unforeseen emergencies and unexpected expenses
- B) Thanks to consistent income growth and wise savings habits
- C) Besides facing a sudden loss of income and economic instability
- D) With the help of making considerable sacrifices and lifestyle changes
- E) In the absence of a detailed budget and a smart spending plan to follow

26. Robotics has significantly increased the accuracy of medical surgeries; ----.

- A) however, ongoing research is needed to make it a standard part of healthcare
- B) furthermore, these practices are not widely used by doctors
- C) therefore, some people prefer not to receive treatment using this technology
- D) for instance, this technology offers new and original solutions for elder care
- E) nevertheless, doctors ask for immediate resources for this technology

27. ----, they can take their opponent's pieces and gain an advantage in the game.

- A) Unless the chessboard is not properly set up in the beginning
- B) If the game is not played correctly by the players
- C) When the pieces are placed randomly in chess
- D) As long as chess players think several moves ahead
- E) If a player ignores strategy and focuses on one part of the board

28. Bee populations have been declining globally in recent decades ----.

- A) since nuts, fruits, and vegetables rely on bees for pollination
- B) until some have been classified as endangered
- C) due to habitat loss, pesticide use, and climate change
- D) though some regions have been slow to take measures to protect them
- E) besides being crucial for the health of people and the planet

**29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Herbal supplements are plant-based products that can come in multiple forms, such as capsules, tablets, teas, and powders. Because of their natural content, herbal supplements are quite popular in modern health practices to help treat different conditions and support overall health and well-being. Some people take them to strengthen their immune systems and protect themselves from colds, while others consume supplements to help them sleep easily. Despite their natural origin, herbal supplements are not without risks. They can interact with medications, which could result in harmful side effects. Moreover, the quality and concentration of active ingredients in herbal supplements can vary widely between products, leading to inconsistent results. Therefore, it is important to use herbal supplements with caution, ideally under the guidance of a professional.

**29. According to the passage, herbal supplements ----.**

- A) can be used to treat different conditions people have
- B) are plant-based vitamins with side effects
- C) are suggested by doctors to treat various diseases
- D) contain certain substances that can be harmful to one's health
- E) might be entirely derived from plants

**30. Which could be understood from the passage?**

- A) Herbal supplements only support people with immune system problems.
- B) Medications and herbal supplements might be harmful if combined.
- C) The consistent quality of ingredients results in strengthening the immune system.
- D) Patients with serious health conditions should take herbal supplements with caution.
- E) Despite their popularity in medicine, herbal supplements are not widely used.

**31. What is the main purpose of the author?**

- A) To gain a better understanding of how harmful herbal supplements are
- B) To discourage people from using herbal supplements
- C) To compare the differences between traditional and modern herbal medications
- D) To inform users about herbal supplements' side effects
- E) To provide readers with information regarding herbal supplements



**32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Winston Churchill served as the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom during World War II. To effectively manage the war effort and coordinate military strategies, Churchill and his advisors used a secret underground facility called the Cabinet War Rooms, located under the streets of London. These rooms were active from August 27, 1939, just before Britain declared war on Germany, until the end of the conflict in August 1945. The design of these rooms was to protect the British government from air attacks and offer a safe place for planning and decision-making. From this hidden shelter, Churchill made significant decisions and directed strategies to help Britain fight against the opposing forces. Today, it is a museum known as the Churchill War Rooms, where visitors can explore the historical background and learn about Churchill's role in leading Britain through a challenging time.

**32. It can be understood from the passage that Winston Churchill ----.**

- A) was primarily involved in designing the Cabinet War Rooms
- B) put the Cabinet War Rooms into service as a museum after the war was over
- C) was actively involved in directing the war from an underground site
- D) only used the Cabinet War Rooms for a short period during World War II
- E) used the underground facility as a shelter for civilians during the air attacks

**33. According to the passage, during World War II, ----.**

- A) Winston Churchill was an officer who fought on the front line
- B) the Cabinet War Rooms were open to the public for tours and visits
- C) the Cabinet War Rooms were used primarily for storing military supplies
- D) wartime operations and military efforts were coordinated under the streets of London
- E) Germany and Britain fought against the opposing forces together

**34. What is the passage mainly about?**

- A) The efforts of the government, led by the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom
- B) The architectural design and construction process of the Cabinet War Rooms
- C) The strategies used across various battlefields during World War II
- D) The personal life of Winston Churchill during World War II
- E) The post-war repair efforts in London after World War II ended

**35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The Lascaux Caves, situated in southwest France, are renowned for their incredible collection of prehistoric cave paintings that date back to around 17,000 years ago. These ancient artworks, discovered in 1940, provide an exciting look into the lives and beliefs of Upper Palaeolithic humans. The caves contain nearly 600 detailed paintings of a variety of animals, including horses, bison, and deer. These pictures are not only artistic masterpieces, but they also reveal important information about our early ancestors' hunting techniques, social structures, and spiritual beliefs. Although Lascaux is not as famous as other historical sites, it remains a perfect destination for those interested in the origins of human creativity and history. The exceptional preservation of these paintings, along with the depth of their historical context, makes the Lascaux Caves a truly invaluable site for anyone fascinated by prehistoric art and cultures.

**35. It is pointed out in the passage that the Lascaux Caves ----.**

- A) are famous for their modern art collections and exhibitions
- B) offer perspective on prehistoric art and ancient human life
- C) are recognised mostly for their mediaeval architecture
- D) feature recent scientific discoveries about ancient Greeks
- E) became well-known with contemporary cultural festivals

**36. One can understand from the passage that the cave paintings ----.**

- A) show many animals tamed by ancient people
- B) have both artistic value and historical importance
- C) give us information about the hobbies of ancient people
- D) prove the stability of human creativity to the scholars
- E) provide invaluable data about collection procedures

**37. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?**

- A) The Evolution of Modern Art
- B) The History of Lascaux
- C) Lives of Upper Palaeolithic Humans
- D) Tourist Attractions in France
- E) Prehistoric Art of the Lascaux Caves

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Çini-making, an ancient Turkish art form, involves the creation of artistically designed ceramic tiles with their bright colours and detailed patterns. These tiles have covered mosques, palaces, and homes for centuries, reflecting the rich cultural heritage of Türkiye. The process starts with shaping and firing the clay, followed by detailed hand-painting and glazing. Once the tiles are painted, they are fired again to lock in the colours and create a long-lasting finish. The final step is to neatly arrange the tiles into larger decorative panels or mosaics. Such careful craftsmanship calls for significant skill and patience. This **cherished** tradition is passed down through generations, with each craftsman adding their own special touch. As a result, this distinctive art form is on the UNESCO Intangible Cultural Heritage list, which means it is going to be preserved and recognised all over the world.

38. According to the passage, çini-making ----.

- A) is a modern art form introduced in Türkiye
- B) primarily uses soft colours and simple designs
- C) is rarely practised by contemporary craftsmen
- D) is mostly used in grand buildings such as palaces
- E) requires great expertise and patience

39. The underlined word 'cherished' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) hidden
- B) faded
- C) valued
- D) forgotten
- E) modernised

40. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) A Brief History of Turkish Art
- B) The Importance of Skill and Patience in Çini-Making
- C) The Cultural Significance of Çini-Making
- D) Preserving the Legacy of Çini
- E) The Global Popularity of Turkish Handicrafts

**41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Across the globe, the practice of greeting one another varies greatly, which shows how each culture has its own special way of doing things. In Japan, bowing is a common form of greeting that signifies respect and being humble. The depth of the bow often indicates the level of respect. On the other hand, in many Western cultures, a strong handshake is the standard greeting, symbolising confidence and openness, though some regions or groups may have their own customs. In some Middle Eastern cultures, they can be more personal, often involving a series of questions about family and well-being. This reflects a deep-seated value placed on personal relationships and being nice to others. These different greeting customs not only help with social interactions but also serve as a window into the cultural priorities of each society. That shows how even simple acts can have deep meaning and importance.

**41. According to the passage, in Japan, how deep someone bows shows ----.**

- A) the age and social status of the person bowing
- B) how much respect they are giving
- C) the relationship between the two individuals greeting each other
- D) how long the duration of the greeting is
- E) the importance of an occasion

**42. The underlined word 'they' in the passage refers to ----.**

- A) cultures
- B) regions
- C) customs
- D) groups
- E) greetings

**43. What is the passage mainly about?**

- A) The historical origins and development of various greeting practices across cultures
- B) The comparison between Japanese and Western greeting customs and their meanings
- C) The variations in greeting customs around the world and their cultural significance
- D) The use of handshakes in Western societies as a symbol of confidence
- E) The importance of bowing in Japanese culture and its role in showing respect

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Denise:

– I've recently started working with 3D printing, and it's a lot of fun.

Kylie:

– ----

Denise:

– Seeing my sketches and models come to life is incredibly rewarding.

Kylie:

– It's wonderful that you've found something so engaging.

- A) Did you choose 3D printing because of its popularity?
- B) I think the designing process is stressful.
- C) What are some new applications of 3D printing technology?
- D) What do you enjoy most about 3D printing?
- E) I'm surprised you bought a 3D printer; they are quite expensive.

45. Daisy:

– I love travelling and taking photos, but I'm not really happy with my shots.

Lily:

– ----

Daisy:

– I'd love to, but I'm not sure if I have the time or money for it right now.

Lily:

– There are online tutorials and courses, too. That might be a more flexible and affordable option for you.

- A) Have you tried reading some travel blogs for tips?
- B) Maybe you just need a better camera. Let's do some research online.
- C) Do you follow any travel photographers on social media?
- D) Have you ever thought about taking a photography class?
- E) Why don't you ask someone to take photos for you?

46. Interviewer:

– ----

Environmentalist:

– **Sure. It's when people take inspiration from nature to design products and solve problems.**

Interviewer:

– **Could you give a specific example?**

Environmentalist:

– **Wind turbines, for example, are designed to be more efficient by mimicking the shape of whale fins.**

- A) Do you think biomimicry is important for the future?
- B) Can you briefly explain what biomimicry is?
- C) Is biomimicry the best solution to ecological issues?
- D) Could you tell us about renewable energy?
- E) Can you describe how nature affects our daily lives?

47. Doctor:

– **How have you been feeling since our last appointment?**

Patient:

– **Much better, thank you. The new medication seems to be working well.**

Doctor:

– ----

Patient:

– **Yes, I've been walking for 30 minutes every day and drinking more water.**

- A) Have you been following the lifestyle changes we discussed?
- B) Do you think we should increase your dosage?
- C) When would you like to schedule your next appointment?
- D) Have you experienced any side effects from the medication?
- E) How has your overall health been since the new medicine?

48. Jamie:

- Before GPS, people had to rely on natural landmarks, follow well-established routes, and use maps.

Alex:

- What about sailors?

Jamie:

– ----

Alex:

- That's amazing! It must have required exact calculations and a deep understanding of astronomy.

- A) They used celestial navigation, observing the stars and the sun.
- B) It only makes the achievements in aviation even more remarkable.
- C) They were always lost due to factors like changes in speed and direction.
- D) It was impossible to manage long journeys on your own.
- E) There were ships or horse-drawn carriages, which were slow and uncomfortable.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Moroccan tile mosaics, *Zellige*, are known for their detailed geometric designs and vibrant colours.

- A) Fancy geometric designs and a variety of colours are necessary for *Zellige* to qualify as Moroccan tile mosaics.
- B) The use of tile mosaics known as *Zellige* enhances Moroccan architecture with their geometric forms and various colours.
- C) In Morocco, tile mosaics are called the *Zellige*, and they include beautiful geometric shapes and bright colours.
- D) Both complex geometric shapes and bright colours are important in distinguishing Moroccan tile mosaics known as *Zellige*.
- E) *Zellige*, or Moroccan tile mosaics, are famous for their complex geometric patterns and striking colours.

**50. Visual storytelling uses images and graphics to get messages across more successfully than words alone can.**

- A) The words used in visual storytelling are at least as effective as pictures and graphics in communicating ideas.
- B) If you want to make your point really clear and get it across faster with just words, use visual aids in storytelling.
- C) Messages can be transmitted more effectively via the use of images and graphics than by words alone in visual storytelling.
- D) Pictures and graphics in visual storytelling have the ability to simplify complex concepts and engage people in a way that text cannot.
- E) Without visuals and graphics, the audience may occasionally misinterpret or misunderstand the words in storytelling.

**51. Although technology can connect people across the globe, it also contributes to increased social isolation.**

- A) While technology contributes to social isolation, it fails to connect people across the globe.
- B) Since technology connects people around the world, it reduces social isolation, making people feel closer.
- C) Technology is effective at connecting people globally, but it still contributes to rising social isolation.
- D) Despite its ability to connect people worldwide, technology also leads to greater social isolation.
- E) As technology connects people across the globe, it consistently prevents social isolation.

**52. The balance between short-term gains and long-term ones must be considered when developing new technologies.**

- A) Developing new technologies requires careful consideration of the short-term and long-term benefits.
- B) It is important to consider the balance between immediate gains and long-term benefits while developing new technologies.
- C) Technology development should be based on short-term success, with long-term advantages being less important.
- D) Taking both immediate benefits and future outcomes into consideration is necessary for achieving a successful technology development strategy.
- E) When creating new technologies, it is a must to focus on short-term rewards while keeping an eye on long-term benefits.

**53. The basics of an instrument require significant time, but developing advanced techniques speeds up afterwards.**

- A) Initial learning of an instrument is slow, but once advanced musical skills are acquired, musicians become masters quickly.
- B) Learning an instrument is time-consuming at first, but advanced techniques come faster once the basics are mastered.
- C) The development of advanced techniques remains slow, even after mastering the basics of an instrument.
- D) Musicians develop skills faster after learning the basics, but mastering an instrument still takes a long time.
- E) If the initial process of learning an instrument takes too much time, learners develop their skills quickly afterwards.



54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. A teacher at your school wants to increase students' awareness of the importance of recycling but is not sure how to engage them in an entertaining way. You have an idea, so you say: ----

- A) I think students are too young to understand recycling.
- B) Let's hold a school-wide competition to see which class can collect the most recyclables.
- C) Why don't you just explain to them about the benefits of recycling? It works better.
- D) If students don't recycle, there should be consequences.
- E) I don't think there is a need to focus on recycling; it's not that important.

55. Your daughter wants to establish a skincare routine. You know choosing the right product for the skin type is critical; however, your knowledge in this area is very limited. So you say: ----

- A) I think it would be best to consult a dermatologist before we buy anything.
- B) Don't be absurd! You are too young for that.
- C) Skincare is no joke. You need to take it very seriously.
- D) Try random products to find which one works best for your skin type.
- E) I have some old products for you to use.

56. You have an assignment on an interesting historical event. Not knowing which one to choose, you talk to your friend, who has a deep interest in history. You say desperately: ----

- A) I would appreciate it if you recommended any good historical novels for me to read.
- B) I won't be able to finish the assignment on time. I haven't even decided on the topic.
- C) You are my only hope. Please suggest a fascinating one.
- D) I don't understand what makes history enjoyable. It is very boring.
- E) Which one is more interesting? The French Revolution or the moon landing?

57. Your friend is planning a trip to the Basilica Cistern, a popular historical site known for its long lines and high visitor traffic. To ensure your friend does not spend too much time waiting, you suggest that she prepare beforehand. So, you say: ----

- A) Don't forget to bring your camera to capture the beautiful architecture.
- B) It would be wise to get a museum card in advance to skip the queue.
- C) Make sure to take a look at the stunning Medusa heads and marble columns.
- D) The Basilica Cistern is worth it for its incredible historical significance.
- E) Even if you forget your museum card, you can still buy a ticket there.

58. You are at a book club meeting where a classic novel that everyone seems to adore is discussed. You find it rather boring, but you want to express your feelings in a respectful manner. So you say: ----

- A) This book is not good; I don't understand why everyone loves it so much.
- B) I appreciate the themes in this novel, but I found it quite slow and hard to engage with.
- C) The characters aren't interesting; I wish there was more action in the story.
- D) I didn't even finish the book because it was just too dull for me to continue.
- E) Can we read something more modern? The writing style seems a bit old-fashioned.

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. ---- It was developed in the 16<sup>th</sup> century as a form of self-defence masked as a dance. Participants perform a series of movements, often accompanied by traditional music. This martial art has recently become well-known globally, with practitioners from all over the world.

- A) Traditional Brazilian music demonstrates the country's diverse cultural influences and rhythmic energy.
- B) Martial arts, such as judo and karate, integrate physical discipline with mental focus.
- C) Samba, a dance that originated in Brazil, is characterised by its energetic steps and rhythmic moves.
- D) Taekwondo, a Korean martial art, focuses on high, fast kicks and powerful strikes.
- E) Capoeira is a traditional Brazilian martial art that combines dancing, acrobatics, and music.

60. There are great expectations around the future of autonomous vehicles (AVs), but also a lot of uncertainty. ---- Others worry that technological advances are going beyond society's ability to adapt and that better control is needed before widespread use. Policymakers and business leaders must work together to deal with these concerns and safely integrate AVs into society.

- A) Moreover, many experts believe that AVs have the potential to revolutionise transportation and improve road safety.
- B) These vehicles can operate autonomously due to advances in AI and powerful sensors.
- C) This innovation promises to totally change the transportation industry, offering efficiency.
- D) For instance, some believe AVs will improve safety and efficiency and are investing heavily in new technologies in this area.
- E) AVs' future is also questionable because of job loss and cybersecurity concerns.

61. People have been drawn to the water for centuries, whether for food, getting around, or having fun. Water-based activities such as boating, swimming, and fishing are enjoyed by millions around the world. Yet, with the increasing popularity of water sports comes the need for safety precautions. ----

- A) The development of new boat technologies has led to faster and more powerful vessels.
- B) Water pollution is therefore a growing concern that threatens marine habitats.
- C) Competitive swimming has become a major Olympic sport, gaining popularity worldwide.
- D) Life jackets, for instance, are essential for all water activities, however skilled one is.
- E) Many coastal cities have introduced strict fishing regulations to protect aquatic life.

62. The green flash is a rare optical phenomenon occurring just before sunrise or just after sunset. It happens because when sunlight goes through the Earth's atmosphere, it makes a quick burst of green light on the horizon. ---- To increase your chances of witnessing it, try looking towards the horizon with unblocked views and minimal light pollution.

- A) The burst of green light is said to be a symbol of good luck and prosperity in some cultures.
- B) When light passes through different temperatures of air, it causes mirages, which can last for several minutes or even hours.
- C) Sunlight is composed of a spectrum of colours, each of which is on a different wavelength.
- D) The green flash is often difficult to see due to its short duration and the need for clear atmospheric conditions.
- E) As sunlight travels through the atmosphere, it is separated into different colours due to how the light bends.

63. Acupuncture is commonly used to treat various conditions, such as chronic pain and anxiety. ---- Some patients report feeling immediate relief after a session, while others may require multiple sessions to see significant improvements. Regardless of the individual experience, acupuncture is generally safe and can be a useful alternative to traditional treatments.

- A) Many people find it to be a relaxing and effective treatment for their illnesses.
- B) There have been cases where acupuncture has resulted in unpleasant side effects like infections or nerve damage.
- C) Acupuncture needles are very thin and typically cause minimal discomfort.
- D) It is important to consult with a trained and licensed acupuncturist to ensure the treatment is done correctly.
- E) Individuals may experience negative reactions such as dizziness or fainting during or after the treatment.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Hieroglyphics enabled Egyptians to record documents and literary works on papyrus paper and temple walls.

- A) Mısırlılar, hiyeroglifler sayesinde belgelerini ve edebî eserlerini papirüs kağıtlarına ve tapınak duvarlarına kaydedebildi.
- B) Papirüs kağıtları ve tapınak duvarlarındaki hiyeroglifler yardımıyla kaydedilen belgeler ve edebî eserler, Mısırlılar tarafından bulundu.
- C) Hiyeroglifler, Mısırlıların belgeleri ve edebî eserleri papirüs kağıtlarına ve tapınak duvarlarına kaydetmelerine olanak sağladı.
- D) Hiyeroglifler, Mısır'da belge ve edebî eser kaydederken kullanılan ve papirüs ve tapınak duvarlarına uygulanan bir yazma yöntemidir.
- E) Mısırlılar, kaydedilen belgelerin ve eserlerin papirüs kağıdı ve tapınak duvarlarındaki hiyerogliflerle tarihe geçmesini sağladı.

65. Electric scooters offer an eco-friendly and convenient alternative to traditional vehicles for short-distance travel.

- A) Kısa mesafeli yolculuklar için tercih edilen elektrikli scooterlar, çevre dostu ve kullanışlı bir alternatif oldukları için tercih edilmektedir.
- B) Elektrikli scooterlar, kısa mesafeli seyahatler için geleneksel araçlara çevre dostu ve kullanışlı bir alternatif sunar.
- C) Elektrikli scooterlar, hem çevre dostu bir seyahat aracı olmaları hem de daha kullanışlı olmaları açısından sürenlere büyük bir avantaj sağlamaktadır.
- D) Çevre dostu ve kullanışlı bir araç olan elektrikli scooter, kısa mesafeli yolculuklar için iyi bir alternatif sunar.
- E) Elektrikli scooterlar, sadece geleneksel araçlara çevre dostu ve kullanışlı bir alternatif sunmakla kalmaz aynı zamanda büyük şehirlerdeki seyahat süresini kısaltır.

66. Improvisational theatre is an unscripted performance in which actors make up scenes and dialogues spontaneously.

- A) Doğaçlama tiyatro, oyuncuların sahneleri ve diyalogları anlık olarak oluşturdukları, senaryosuz bir gösteridir.
- B) Doğaçlama tiyatro oyuncular, gösterinin senaryosuz olması sebebiyle sahneleri ve diyalogları anlık olarak oluşturmaktadır.
- C) Oyuncuların sahne ve diyalogları anlık oluşturdukları, plansız ve senaryo olmadan oluşturulan oyun türüne doğaçlama tiyatro denilmektedir.
- D) Doğaçlama tiyatro, senaryosu olmayan ve oyuncuların anlık olarak sahne ve diyalog uydurdukları performans türüdür.
- E) Oyuncular doğaçlama tiyatro sergilerken sahneleri ve diyalogları anlık olarak oluştururlar ve bu gösteriler senaryosu olmadan plansız olarak gerçekleşir.

67. Expectations shape one's actions and lead them to fulfil those expectations—a phenomenon known as a self-fulfilling prophecy.

- A) Beklentiler kişinin kendini şekillendirmesine ve hedeflerini gerçekleştirmesine yol açacağı için kendini gerçekleştiren kehanet süreci başlayabilir.
- B) Beklentilerin kişinin eylemlerini şekillendirmesi ve kendini gerçekleştiren kehanet ile gerçeğe dönüşmesi bir süreç içerisinde gerçekleşir.
- C) Beklentiler kişinin eylemlerini şekillendirir ve onları bu beklentileri karşılamaya yönlendirir; bu olgu, kendini gerçekleştiren kehanet olarak bilinir.
- D) Kendini gerçekleştiren kehanet, bir kişinin beklentilere göre eylemlerini şekillendirmesi ve bu şekilde o beklentileri gerçekleştirmesi anlamına gelir.
- E) Bir kimsenin beklentilere göre eylemlerini şekillendirip o beklentileri gerçeğe dönüştürmesine kendini gerçekleştiren kehanet denir.

68. Although it is crucial for the production of smartphones and electric vehicles, lithium extraction harms the environment.

- A) Akıllı telefonlar ve elektrikli araçlar için gerekli olan lityumun çıkarım süreci çevre üzerinde olumsuz sonuçlara yol açmaktadır.
- B) Lityum, akıllı telefonlar ve elektrikli araçlar için hayati bir öneme sahip olsa da çıkarımı çevre üzerinde olumsuz etkiler yaratabilir.
- C) Akıllı telefonlar ve elektrikli araçlar için gerekli olan lityum, çoğunlukla çevre üzerinde olumsuz etkiler bırakarak çıkarılmaktadır.
- D) Lityum çıkarımı çevreye hayati derecede zarar verir fakat akıllı telefonlar ve elektrikli araçların üretimi için çok gereklidir.
- E) Akıllı telefonların ve elektrikli araçların üretiminde çok önemli olmasına rağmen lityum çıkarımı çevreye zarar vermektedir.

69. Emerging in 16<sup>th</sup>-century Italy, opera has evolved across different styles and eras, including Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and modern.

- A) Barok, Klasik, Romantik ve modern gibi farklı tarz ve dönemlerde gelişim gösteren opera, 16. yüzyılda İtalya'da ortaya çıkmıştır.
- B) Gelişimini Barok, Klasik, Romantik ve modern gibi farklı tarz ve dönemlerle gösteren opera, 16. yüzyıl İtalya'sına aittir.
- C) 16. yüzyıl İtalya'sında ortaya çıkan opera; Barok, Klasik, Romantik ve modern gibi farklı tarz ve dönemlerde gelişmiştir.
- D) Opera, 16. yüzyılda İtalya'da ortaya çıkmış olmasına rağmen Barok, Klasik, Romantik ve modern gibi farklı dönemlerde gelişmiştir.
- E) Opera, 16. yüzyıl İtalya'sında ortaya çıksa da gelişimi Barok, Klasik, Romantik ve modern gibi dönemlerde olmuştur.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Yeterli miktarda su içmek, vücut sıcaklığını düzenleyerek metabolizmayı hızlandırır.

- A) Drinking enough water boosts metabolism by regulating body temperature.
- B) One should drink enough water to regulate body temperature and boost metabolism.
- C) It is enough to drink water to regulate body temperature and boost metabolism.
- D) Drinking enough water is a must to regulate body temperature and boost metabolism.
- E) Drinking water is enough to boost metabolism by regulating body temperature.

71. İkinci Dünya Savaşı, insanlık tarihinin en büyük trajedilerinden biri olarak dünya düzenini tamamen değiştirmiştir.

- A) One of the greatest tragedies in human history, World War II, completely changed the world order.
- B) The thing that completely changed the world order was World War II, which is one of the greatest tragedies in human history.
- C) World War II is one of the greatest tragedies in human history and completely changed the world order.
- D) World War II, as one of the greatest tragedies in human history, completely changed the world order.
- E) The greatest tragedy in human history that completely changed the world order was none other than World War II.



72. Tehlikeli atıkların doğru şekilde imha edilmesi, insan sağlığı ve çevre için büyük önem taşımaktadır.

- A) It is important to get rid of dangerous waste properly for human health and the environment.
- B) The disposal of dangerous waste should be done properly for human health and the environment.
- C) Dealing with dangerous waste properly is an important issue not only for humans but also for the environment.
- D) Dangerous waste should be disposed of in a way that minimises harm to both people and the ecosystem.
- E) The proper disposal of dangerous waste is of great importance to human health and the environment.

73. Sanal turizm, bilgili ve eğlenceli tur rehberleri tarafından yönetilen kayıtlı veya canlı yayınlanan etkileşimli sunumları içerebilir.

- A) Interactive lectures given by well-informed tour guides are a part of virtual tourism, either in recorded form or through live streaming.
- B) Virtual tourism offers live tours where awesome tour guides show you around and make you feel like you are actually there.
- C) Virtual tourism may include recorded or live-streamed interactive presentations led by knowledgeable and entertaining tour guides.
- D) Recorded or live-streamed interactive presentations with educated and fun tour guides are an important part of virtual tourism.
- E) As part of virtual tourism, experienced and engaging tour guides are supposed to give live-streamed interactive presentations.

74. Bir başkasının size kitap önermesi, kendi başınıza keşfedemeyeceğiniz yeni türlerle tanışmanıza olanak tanır.

- A) When someone else selects a book for you, it introduces you to new authors that you may not have discovered by yourself.
- B) You discover new genres that you would never have picked yourself up through the book someone else suggests for you.
- C) If you ask other people to suggest books, you come across different genres that you would not have explored independently.
- D) It is possible to discover new styles through book recommendations that you might not have considered before.
- E) Having someone else recommend books to you allows being introduced to new genres you would not be able to discover on your own.

75. Ebeveynler, kardeş rekabetinin olumsuz sonuçlarından kaçınmak için dostane ve işbirlikçi bir ortam sağlamalıdır.

- A) The damaging effects of sibling rivalry can be reduced if parents foster an environment that is cooperative and friendly.
- B) Parents are supposed to offer a pleasant and collaborative atmosphere in order to lessen the negative effects of sibling rivalry.
- C) It is important for parents to create an encouraging atmosphere to avoid the negative effects that can come from sibling rivalry.
- D) To avoid the negative consequences of sibling rivalry, parents should provide a friendly and cooperative environment.
- E) Unless parents provide a supportive and cooperative environment, the negative effects of sibling rivalry are unavoidable.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Black holes are areas in space with gravity so strong that not even light can escape. (II) They form when massive stars collapse under their own weight. (III) Scientists test new research methods under extreme conditions to prove their theories. (IV) Researchers study how black holes affect the matter around them to find out more about these mysterious objects. (V) Understanding black holes helps scientists learn about the universe and its fundamental forces.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Indoor gardening has gained popularity as a way to enjoy fresh herbs and vegetables year-round. (II) It can help improve air quality and create a more inviting living space as well. (III) Many find it to be a sustainable and cost-effective way to supplement their diets with homegrown produce. (IV) Besides, it allows individuals to have more control over their food, as they can avoid pesticides and other chemicals. (V) It also provides a sense of success in growing their own food from seed to harvest.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Emperor penguins are the largest of all penguin species, reaching nearly four feet in height. (II) Native to Antarctica, they are remarkable for their ability to handle freezing temperatures. (III) During the breeding season, they huddle together to keep cosy and take turns keeping their eggs warm. (IV) Once the chicks hatch, both parents share the responsibility of feeding and protecting them. (V) Scientists often study penguins to monitor the effects of climate change in Antarctica.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Maintaining the right balance of vitamin A intake is essential for overall health and well-being. (II) Good sources of this vitamin include cheese, eggs, oily fish, milk, yoghurt, and liver. (III) A deficiency in vitamin A can lead to night blindness and increased risk of infections. (IV) However, its excessive intake could be toxic. (V) Thus, it is important to consume the right amount through a balanced diet or supplements.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) The American Civil War was a conflict between the North and South over the issue of slavery. (II) This inspired countless books, movies, and other forms of media over the years. (III) It lasted from 1861 to 1865 and was one of the most serious struggles in American history. (IV) The North, under the leadership of President Abraham Lincoln, fought to keep the Union together and put an end to slavery. (V) The South, on the other hand, aimed to protect their economic interests based on slave labour and maintain their way of life.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V



**YKS DENEMELERİ**  
**YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT) İNGİLİZCE**  
**2. DENEME CEVAP ANAHTARI**

**İNGİLİZCE  
TESTİ**

1. C	41. B
2. B	42. E
3. E	43. C
4. A	44. D
5. D	45. D
6. B	46. B
7. A	47. A
8. C	48. A
9. C	49. E
10. E	50. C
11. B	51. D
12. D	52. B
13. A	53. B
14. E	54. B
15. D	55. A
16. B	56. C
17. A	57. B
18. A	58. B
19. C	59. E
20. D	60. D
21. E	61. D
22. D	62. D
23. E	63. A
24. B	64. C
25. E	65. B
26. A	66. A
27. D	67. C
28. C	68. E
29. A	69. C
30. B	70. A
31. E	71. D
32. C	72. E
33. D	73. C
34. A	74. E
35. B	75. D
36. B	76. C
37. E	77. B
38. E	78. E
39. C	79. B
40. C	80. B